

**7.—Lake Shipments of Grain from Fort William and Port Arthur, Crop Years
Ended July 31, 1945 and 1946**

Grain	1945			1946		
	To Canadian Ports	To U.S. Ports	Total Shipments	To Canadian Ports	To U.S. Ports	Total Shipments
Wheat..... bu.	220,696,971	104,034,028	324,730,999	176,738,239	54,284,778	231,022,017
Oats..... "	33,859,913	65,382,826	99,242,739	49,327,544	12,995,868	62,323,412
Barley..... "	22,586,013	32,981,670	55,567,683	30,049,959	3,958,312	34,008,271
Rye..... "	1,678,998	3,985,593	5,664,591	1,082,056	1,631,255	2,713,311
Flaxseed..... "	1,699,266	3,801,666	5,500,932	2,970,283	365,251	3,335,534
Totals, Grain... bu.	280,521,161	210,185,783	490,706,944	260,168,081	73,235,494	333,403,575
Screenings..... ton	33,839	149,643	183,482	24,503	114,878	139,381

8.—Canadian Grain Handled at Eastern Elevators, Crop Years Ended July 31, 1937-46

NOTE.—Figures for the crop years 1922-29 are given at p. 626 of the 1931 Year Book and for 1930-36 at p. 512 of the 1943-44 edition.

Item and Crop Year	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flaxseed	Rye	Total Grain
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
Receipts—						
1937.....	161,828,565	12,273,485	6,247,592	586,734	2,444,583	183,380,959
1938.....	118,582,130	7,496,487	27,610,593	482,529	1,400,923	155,572,662
1939.....	224,541,409	16,024,099	24,845,946	547,082	891,751	266,850,287
1940.....	240,412,659	15,204,169	14,340,317	666,436	2,163,482	272,787,063
1941.....	294,736,497	7,958,781	8,937,925	2,206,498	906,154	314,745,855
1942.....	282,400,393	5,468,716	7,240,814	1,912,528	785,929	297,808,380
1943.....	219,652,250	9,785,401	5,278,318	1,244,032	458,978	236,418,979
1944.....	254,389,628	18,838,600	20,806,305	752,512	739,090	295,526,135
1945.....	365,444,773	44,726,587	27,047,192	1,869,128	2,632,303	441,719,983
1946.....	318,075,743	70,013,103	30,789,084	3,669,449	1,938,882	424,486,261
Shipments—						
1937.....	178,492,948	13,159,516	6,724,438	586,734	2,811,294	201,774,930
1938.....	119,884,101	7,358,685	27,090,701	482,529	1,180,127	155,996,143
1939.....	188,113,064	13,763,219	24,626,489	547,083	1,045,658	228,095,513
1940.....	221,558,877	17,360,438	14,784,608	613,212	1,927,316	256,244,451
1941.....	289,226,546	8,319,274	9,358,776	2,212,699	1,048,997	310,166,292
1942.....	282,022,653	5,377,665	5,658,168	1,873,895	777,623	295,710,004
1943.....	241,277,883	9,214,194	5,348,513	1,223,582	556,151	257,620,323
1944.....	248,581,173	17,221,335	17,164,441	628,979	829,960	284,428,888
1945.....	385,086,106	39,039,333	30,943,479	1,369,573	2,315,638	458,754,129
1946.....	338,462,187	70,460,215	28,472,958	3,727,565	2,432,487	443,555,412

Wheat Flour.—Since the crop year 1937-38, when wheat-flour production amounted to 12,867,728 bbl., the output of Canadian mills has more than doubled, the 1945-46 total amounting to 26,435,341 bbl., an all-time record high. Domestic consumption of flour in 1945-46 displayed a substantial gain when approximately 12,837,000 bbl. were consumed domestically as against some 10,900,000 bbl. in 1944-45. During the 1945-46 season, the mills operated at 96.5 p.c. of their rated capacity. Some mills exceeded their monthly rated capacity by operating more than the customary number of working days per month and were instrumental in boosting the over-all percentage of rated capacity effective for March and May to 102.4 p.c. and 100.5 p.c., respectively. Statistics of employees, power installation, value of products, etc., for flour and feed mills for 1944 are given in Table 9 of the Manufactures Chapter at page 528.